

BHUBANANANDA ORISSA SCHOOL OF  
ENGINEERING, CUTTACK

ELECTRICAL ENGG.DEPARTMENT

LESSON PLAN

SEMESTER : 6<sup>th</sup> (C)

SESSION – Summer(2021-22)

SUBJECT: SGPD

**NAME OF FACULTY:** Manisha Mohanty

Discipline: <b>Electrical Engg.</b>	Semester: <b>6<sup>th</sup> (C)</b>	Name of the teaching faculty: <b>Manisha Mohanty</b>
Subject- <b>SGPD</b>	No. of Days/per week class allotted: <b>05 PERIODS /WEEK</b> <b>(MON, SAT-2 periods each</b> <b>THU- 1 period)</b>	Semester: From Date: <b>10/03/2022</b> To Date: <b>10/06/2022</b> No. of weeks: <b>15 WEEKS</b>
Week	Class Day	Theory/Practical Topics
1 <sup>st</sup> (10/03/2022-12/03/2022)	10/03/2022	<b>1. INTRODUCTION TO SWITCHGEAR</b> 1.1 Essential Features of switchgear. 1.2 Switchgear Equipment. 1.3 Bus-Bar Arrangement. 1.4 Switchgear Accommodation. 1.5 Short Circuit.
2 <sup>nd</sup> (14/03/2022-19/03/2022)	12/03/2022	1.6 Short circuit. 1.7 Faults in a power system. <b>2. FAULT CALCULATION</b> 2.1 Symmetrical faults on 3-phase system. 2.2 Limitation of fault current. 2.3 Percentage Reactance.
	12/03/2022	2.4 Percentage Reactance and Base KVA. 2.5 Short – circuit KVA. 2.6 Reactor control of short circuit currents. 2.7 Location of reactors.
	14/03/2022	2.8 Steps for symmetrical Fault calculations. 2.9 Solve numerical problems on symmetrical fault.
	17/03/2022	<b>3. FUSES</b>

3 <sup>rd</sup> (21/03/2022-26/03/2022)	21/03/2022	3.1 Desirable characteristics of fuse element. 3.2 Fuse Element materials.
	24/03/2022	3.3 Types of Fuses and important terms used for fuses 3.4 Low and High voltage fuses.
	21/03/2022	3.4 Low and High voltage fuses. 3.5 Current carrying capacity of fuse element.
	24/03/2022	3.6 Difference Between a Fuse and Circuit Breaker.
	26/03/2022	<b>4. CIRCUIT BREAKERS</b> 4.1 Definition and principle of Circuit Breaker.
	4 <sup>th</sup> (28/03/2022-23/04/2022)	28/03/2022
31/03/2022		4.4 Definitions of Arc voltage, Re-striking voltage and Recovery voltage.
02/04/2022		4.5 Classification of circuit Breakers 4.6 Oil circuit Breaker and its classification. 4.7 Plain brake oil circuit breaker.
04/04/2022		4.8 Arc control oil circuit breaker. 4.9 Low oil circuit breaker. 4.10 Maintenance of oil circuit breaker.
5 <sup>th</sup> (04/04/2022-09/04/2022)		02/04/2022
	07/04/2022	4.11 Air-Blast circuit breaker and its classification. 4.12 Sulphur Hexa-fluoride (SF6) circuit breaker.
	09/04/2022	4.13 Vacuum circuit breakers.

		4.14 Switchgear component.
	11/04/2022	4.15 Problems of circuit interruption. 4.16 Resistance switching. 4.17 Circuit Breaker Rating.
	16/04/2022	<b>5. PROTECTIVE RELAYS</b> 5.1 Definition of Protective Relay. 5.2 Fundamental requirement of protective relay. 5.3 Basic Relay operation a) Electromagnetic Attraction type b) Induction type 5.4 Definition of following important terms. a) Pick-up current. b) Current setting. c) Play setting Multiplier. d) Time setting Multiplier.
6 <sup>th</sup> (11/04/2022-16/04/2022)	19/04/2022	5.5 Classification of functional relays 5.6 Induction type over current relay (Non-directional) 5.7 Induction type directional power relay.
	21/05/2022	5.8 Induction type directional over current relay 5.9 Differential relay a) Current differential relay b) Voltage balance differential relay.
	22/05/2022	5.10 Types of protection <b>6. PROTECTION OF ELECTRICAL POWER EQUIPMENT AND LINES</b> 6.1 Protection of alternator. 6.2 Differential protection of alternators.
	26/05/2022	6.3 Balanced earth fault protection. 6.4 Protection systems for transformer. 6.5 Buchholz relay. 6.6 Protection of Bus bar

7<sup>th</sup> (18/04/2022-23/04/2022)

28/05/2022

- 6.7 Protection of Transmission line.
- 6.8 Different pilot wire protection (Merz-price voltage Balance system)
- 6.9 Explain protection of feeder by over current and earth fault relay.

04/06/2022

**7. PROTECTION OF ELECTRICAL POWER EQUIPMENT AND LINES -**

- 7.1 Voltage surge and causes of over voltage
- 7.2 Internal cause of over voltage
- 7.3 External cause of over voltage(lightning)
- 7.4 Mechanism of lightning discharge

06/06/2022

- 7.5 Types of lightning strokes.
- 7.6 Harmful effect of lightning.
- 7.7 Lightning arresters.
- 7.8 Type of lightning Arrestors.
  - a) Rod-gap lightning arrester.
  - b) Horn-gap arrester.
  - c) Volve type arrester.
- 7.9 Surge Absorber

09/06/2022

**8. STATIC RELAY**

- 8.1 Advantage of static relay.
- 8.2 Instantaneous over current relay.
- 8.3 Principle of IDMT relay.

10/06/2022

Revision and Discussions